# Enrollment Reports Fall 2015 

Presented to the Board of Education<br>November 30, 2015

## Four Enrollment Reports

I. K-I2 Enrollment History and Projections
2. School Capacities
3. Internal Transfers
4. Open Enrollment

All reports are based on Third Friday enrollment counts. These reports review the impact of District policies and facilitate discussions around strategies to support schools.

## Key Observations

I. Enrollment is down slightly ( $0.3 \%$ ) since last year. Enrollment projection begin to climb again in 2017-18.
2. Six elementary schools are over capacity this year. Referendum-funded construction eliminates overcrowding among these schools in the five-year projection.
3. Most students continue to attend their home attendance area. This year 60\% of transfer requests were approved.
4. The net number of enrollment leavers increased from last year.

## K-I2 Enrollment History and Projections



- Enrollment is down slightly (0.3\%) since last year (declining birth rates)
- Another small decline is projected next year before again increasing (rising birth rates)
- In addition to $25,23 \mathrm{I} \mathrm{K}-\mathrm{I} 2$ students, MMSD had I,7784K students


## Elementary School Capacities

|  | $2015-16$ <br> Student <br> Capacity | 2015-16 Third <br> Friday <br> Enrollment | 2015-16 <br> Percent <br> Capacity | 2015-16 Percent Capacity with Additions | 2020-21 <br> Projected <br> Enrollment | 2020-21 <br> Projected <br> Percent Capacity | 2020-2I Projected Percent Capacity with Additions | Schools projected to be over capacity in 2020-2 I can be managed via internal transfer process |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Elementary overall | 13905 | 12303 | 88\% | 86\% | 12111 | 87\% | 85\% |  |
| Sandburg | 374 | 433 | 116\% | 88\% | 375 | 100\% | 76\% |  |
| Midvale | 442 | 475 | 107\% | 90\% | 501 | 113\% | 95\% |  |
| Nuestro Mundo | 295 | 314 | 106\% | -- | 313 | 106\% | -- |  |
| Randall | 370 | 393 | 106\% | -- | 287 | 78\% | -- |  |
| Van Hise | 380 | 395 | 104\% | 88\% | 347 | 91\% | 78\% |  |
| Thoreau | 413 | 419 | 101\% | - | 358 | 87\% | - |  |
| Lowell | 354 | 344 | 97\% | -- | 364 | 103\% | -- |  |
| Elvehjem | 470 | 447 | 95\% | - | 432 | 92\% | -- |  |
| Chavez | 648 | 612 | 94\% | -- | 580 | 90\% | -- |  |
| Emerson | 413 | 378 | 92\% | -- | 370 | 90\% | -- |  |
| Kennedy | 581 | 531 | 91\% | 79\% | 449 | 77\% | 67\% |  |
| Schenk | 472 | 429 | 91\% | - | 410 | 87\% | -- |  |
| Shorewood | 469 | 426 | 91\% | -- | 478 | 102\% | - |  |

- Capacity with additions reflects Spring 2015 referendum projects
- Calculated based on available classrooms and students per classroom, so this is not a complete picture of space use
- All elementary schools above $90 \%$ capacity appear above
- I3 schools above 90\% for Fall 2015; improvement from 19 in Fall 2014
* Kennedy is an example where infrastructure improvements (elevator, welcome center, etc.) also results in classroom additions that may allow establishing 4 K there


## Middle \& High School Capacities



## Enrollment and Capacity Implications

- Foundation for long-range facilities planning
- Additional capacity due to Spring 2015 referendum can influence future programming and space use, including potentially returning 4 K to sites that lost their 4 K programs


## Internal Transfers

- Most students attend the expected school based on where they live
- At the elementary level, transfers out range from less than I\% to 3I.2\%.
- At the MS level, transfers out range from $2 \%$ to $20.1 \%$.
- At the HS level, transfers out range from $5.8 \%$ to $8.9 \%$, not including alternatives


## Internal Transfer Policy Change

- Revised policy (adopted by Board November 2014) to ensure adequate resources and space in schools receiving transfers
- Allows for better enrollment management to control crowding
- Transfer applications no longer accepted at most crowded schools
- Chavez, Elvehjem, Emerson, Hawthorne, Huegel, Midvale, Randall, Sandburg, Thoreau, Van Hise, Hamilton, and Jefferson
- Most new applicants (53\%) were still offered enrollment at their first choice school for transfer

|  |  | Offered transfer <br> Request <br> Denied |  |  |  | First <br> choice |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Second |
| :---: |
| choice |$~$| Third |
| :---: |
| choice | | Other |
| :---: |
| choice |

- 27 students whose transfer requests were denied decided to open enroll to another district


## Open Enrollment

- In total, MMSD has 316 enterers and 1315 leavers
- Among those 1315 leavers, 806 (6I\%) have never been an MMSD student
- The net effect of open enrollment increased to a net of 999 students
- The number of first-time open enrollment leavers increased by 68 students, with the most common grades for new leavers K4, kindergarten, and ninth grade
- The number of enterers decreased by 56 students, with most new enterers at 4 K , eleventh grade, and twelfth grade
- Open enrollment leavers are disproportionately white; open enrollment enterers have similar racial/ethnic composition to the district overall


## Open Enrollment



|  | $I \mid-12$ | $12-13$ | $13-14$ | $14-15$ | $15-16$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Effect | -700 | -760 | -842 | $-83 \mid$ | -999 |
| Change in Effect | - | -60 | -82 | 11 | -168 |

- Open enrollment is cumulative - a student leaving or entering in $K$ can count for 13 years


## Open Enrollment Leavers by Destination

| District | Students | District | Students | District | Students | District | Students |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| McFarland | 262 | Oregon | 115 | Merrill | 31 | Stoughton | 10 |
| Monona Grove | 243 | Sun Prairie | 112 | N. Ozaukee | 16 | Appleton | 9 |
| Verona | 192 | Waunakee | 52 | Mount Horeb | 11 | Hayward | 7 |
| Middleton | 178 | De Forest | 34 | Waukesha | 10 |  |  |
|  | ** Districts with fewer than 6 entering leavers have been suppressed |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Most leavers go to districts contiguous with MMSD boundaries
- Highest concentrations of leavers are in border neighborhoods close to schools operated by other districts
- e.g., 70 elementary students in Glendale's neighborhood attend McFarland schools; 62 elementary students in Leopold's neighborhood attend Oregon schools


## Reasons for Open Enrollment

- Based on a 2009 survey, the reasons cited by open enrollment leavers were:
- Proximity
- Preference
- Programs
- Perception
- We recommend re-administering this survey over the winter to gain updated information to inform our planning


## Internal Transfer and Open Enrollment Implications

-When prioritizing assistance to schools, data on OEL and transfers out help inform decisions
-These data are used along with assessment data, behavior, attendance, and other data sources to help prioritize support

## Next Steps \& Strategies

- Use data to support short- and long-range facilities planning
- Use of open enrollment and transfer data with other measures to prioritize support to schools
- Administer open enrollment surveys to leavers and enterers to investigate reasons why families and students make these choices
- Continue to monitor and use new Internal Transfer policy to manage crowding
- Engagement strategy to address misperceptions

